J. Myanmar Acad. Arts Sci. 2020 **Vol. XVIII. No.6B**

ri;w&m;r , awm{ci;vm ri;w&m;r , awm\ zm;ou&mZEi {ci;zqou&mZ avvmqe;ppcu

wi0;*

pmwr;tus0;

þpmwr;on [om0wqijzLrsm;&i b&iaeiri;w&m;þu;\ ajr;awmri;w&m; r , awm\ zm;ou&mZEi {ci;zqou&mZwu avvmpppazmxw xm;on pmwr; jzpygon/ xou&mZrsm;Ei ywouí oawowlum;wi uvcurm;½aeygon/ xaluni þpmwr;wi ri;w&m;r , awm{ci; pmu , rsm;? oawoynm½iw\ tqtrersm;? &mZ0iusr;vm azmjycurm;u ñEi;um avvmppp azmxwwijyxm; ygon/

နိဒါန်း

, aejrermEiiwi ya'o&mZ{u&mZpepum; ysuoO;aysmuu , om;lyjzpon/ olaomvn; xacwxpepwi ayguym;vmaom pmaywum; a½;a[mi;pmay tar tEprsm;tjzp &ywnaeq? avvmaeq? wez;xm;ae&qjzpygon/ xpmay tartEp rsm;wi {ci;uAsmonvn; wpctygt0ijzpygon/

{ci;uAsmon ycuwit½ ,? ycuwit½ , rausmveaom b&iom;awm? or;awm? ajr;awm? wrawmw tyaysmemaysmjzpap&e]]{}}um&Ejzi tq;owz&on ee;wi;om;acm aw;uAsm½nrs;jzpon/ xnoi;zpyaom talumi;t&mwwivn; trsm;prm{ci;tzcw\ ab;awm? b;awm? crn;awmEi aqawmrs;awmw\ Zmwrme jzpz , vyaqmicurm;yi jzpygon/ xalumi {ci;uAsmwon Zmwao;? Zmwrmewu vlaqmay;Eiaom Zmwrmepmayrs;[qEion/ xacw\ acwlyirwwr;oz , jzpaomalumi &mZ0iwez;½ pmayrs;[vn; owrwEion/ xolaom {ci;uAsmwu jrermpmayori; wpav(mu (67)apmi aw½&ygon/ ¤i;wteu ri;w&m;r , awm{ci;rm awmiiacway:{ci;wpapmi jzpygon/ a&;zaompmqrm]]ppui;axmioi;? pvi;vusm? jynrme0a';}} [í trnowi;ar;von &wpmqjyne0a';jzpygon/ xjyne0a'; a&;zaom ri;w&m;r , awm{ci;Ei ywouí{ci;tzc\ zm;ou&mZ? {ci;zq ou&mZwrm pmayoawowlum; ujym;rrsm;½aeluygon/ pmwr;½itaejzi xujym;r rsm;u tce;(3)ce;cum aq;aE;wijyom;ygrn/

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* a'guwm? wzuygarmu? taxmut ujyXme? en;ynmwuov(Ae;arm)

1/ ri;w&m;r ,awm{ci; talumi; t&m tuO;

þ{ci;on ow;"r&mZmEi jynb&iax;\or;awm pvi;rz&m;wr zm;jrion ri;w&m;r ,awmtwu zUqaom{ci; jzpon/ ow;"r&mZmon [om0w qijzLrsm;&i b&iaemi ri;w&m;u;\nawmwpyg;jzpygon/ þ{ci;wi owiaygi; (87)y'? oayguaygi; ty' (20) yg0iygon/

owity' (1)wi urm0;tp r[morwri;r tpOrysup;pvmaom qijzL&i ow;ri;apm\om;awm jynb&iax;? xjynb&iax;\or; e&ywr,awmEi awmiib&i ri;&o[o\om;awm ow;"r&mZmwr zm;jriaom ri;w&m;r,awmu {ci;av(muxm; rntalumi;? ri;or;av; em;aomwqiapvalumi;jzi pzUxm;ygon/

ty' (2)r (12)xon ri;qu&mZ0ijzpygon/ 'wabmiri;? yLapmx;ri;? yi;,ri;qu wpp;&io[o? OZem? ig;p;&iausmpm? ausmpmi,? e&o? OZemajymi? ti;0 ri;quwi ti;0jrUwn ow;ri;zsm;? ri;lu;pmapmu? ri;acgilu;Ei om;awm ri;&ausmpm? qijzL&io[o? r;ni;ri;w&m;? ri;&ausmpm? xyg½e&yw? jynperi; r[mo[o&wtalumi; azmjyxm;ygon/

ty' (12)r (22)txon tzUcri;w&m;r,awm\ rcibur tE,awmwtalumi; zUygon/ ti;0 jynperi;r[mo[o&\nawm ri;lu;pmon jynüp;py? ri;lu;pm ew&mpaomtcg nawmi, ow;ri;apm qucy? xaemu jynb&iow;ri;apm\om;awm jynb&iax; p;py? jynb&iax;on blu;awm ri;lu;pm\or; a&piu;Eivuqu&mr {ci;tzUc\rci e&ywr,uzm;jricy? a&piu;Ei or;jzpoe&ywr,won u,usi ovjynponjtyi ½ytqi;acsm armvyorsm;jzpywu zUxm;ygon/

ty' (23)Ei (24)on tzUc\b;awm ri;&o[o awmiiüpjre;um jrpn;c apw wnawmry? xaemu tzUc\crn;awm ow;"r&mZm\nawmvw o[o qucy? xo[oon tzUc\r,awm e&ywr, \nrEi vuqucywu zUxm;ygon/

ty' (25)r (29)txon ri;w&m;a&x;vuxu b&iaemiu ,;',m;u wucu atmijriy? ri;w&m;a&x; ew&mpaomtcg b&iaemi 'vwia&muaey? 'v& &ewu jzrci;í awmiiucwuor;,cy? jynuatmijriy? [om0wb&i oreaxm&mru atmijriy? yc;[om0wee;ü boucawmry? tm;v;u b&iaemi ri;w&m;lu;u alumu&U luywu zUqxm;alumi; awU&&ygon/

ty' (30)r pwium {ci;tzUc\crn;awm jynb&iow;"r&mZm\ vu½;&n Ev;&nxujruyEi be;ormlu;rm;y zUygon/ [om0wjrapmiwuy? acsmi;opwuy? yorwuy? aemia&ule;wuy? awmiiwuy atmijrirwu zUq xm;alumi; awU&on/ xaemu a&vig;c½iatmiy? "EjzLatmiy? ,;',m;atmiy? oreaxm&mru atmijriaomy? yce;? A'? r;ni;? uav;wu atmijriaomy? ipOu;jrUü te;abmiapmbm;om;u atmijrionywtalumi;u ajymjyxm;ygon/

quvuí ow;"r&mZmon waumi;? rvn? luny? jrawmi? uome,y, rsm;u atmijriy? ,;',m;om;w ow;"r&mZmu alumu&Juy? ,e;ri;Ei usi;aoOpm;w tncvmy? aemiawmb&iaemi\treu jrwE;pmc,y? oEu atmijriy? [om0wü oyexaomalumi ow;"r&mZm Eyei;&y? r;euatmijriy? o[Vri;uvn; oywawm Eip,awmwu b&iaemiri;w&m;lu;x quovmy? jynb&iow;"r&mZmw Ze;armiE ovaqmuwnywu zJxm;ygon/

xjyi ty' (63)r (86)txon tzJcri;or;av;u zm;jriawmry? zm;jriawmr aomtcsewi x;uaomerwrsm;jzpay:y? tzJc\Zmwmawmy? b;awm? bm;awm? bax;awm? t&;awm? aqawmrs;awmEi vuatmucjynaxmiwu vuaqmiypn;rsm; ay;luy? ycuuwiwiw,w,Ei tE&m,ui;atmi jyiqi prxm;y? txe;t,wu ycuvumacsmoyywu zJqxm;alumi; awJ&&ygon/

ty' (87)wi ab;avmi;awm? b;avmi;awm aqpOrs;quw\be;lu;y? wuy atmijriywu ty'aygi; (87)y'jzizJqjy;aemu oayguwpzeuL;rn jzpí em;aomw qiawmrapvalumi;jzi e*;csyzJqxm;ygon/

2/ {csi; tzc ri;w&m;r,awm\zm;ou&mZ avvmqe;ppcsu

awmiiacwwi ri;w&m;r,awmtrn&aom ri;or;Epyg;½ygon/ yxr ri;w&m;r,awmrm [om0wqijzLrsm;½i b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;\nawm jynb&i ow;"r&mZmEi jynb&iax;\or;awm e&ywr,wr zm;jrivmo jzpygon/ 'w, ri;w&m;r,awmrm [om0wqijzLrsm;½i b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;\ om;awmanmi&r; ri;w&m;Bu;Ei ½irz&m;wr zm;jrivmojzpon/ xalumi ri;w&m;r,awm Epyg;v;rm [om0wqijzLrsm;½i b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;\ ao;om;rsm;yijzpygon/ olaom ri;w&m; r,awmEpyg;v;twu {csi;zconr[way/ jynb&i ow;"r&mZmEi e&ywr,awm w\ or;awm ri;w&m;r,awmtwuom {csi;zqxm;alumi; aw&on/ x{csi;zc ri;w&m;r,awm\ zm;ou&mZEi ywouí 0;aratmiwn;jzwon {csi;a[mi; (12)apmiw? ri;w&m;r,awm{csi; e'ge;wi-

]ri;w&m;r,awm zm;jriawmraom ou&mZum; 912 cwn;}}[1]

[í azmjyxm;ygon/ xpmtyaemuwi xuay:vmaom jrermpmayori; wivn;-

> **]ow;"r&mZmon jynlrwi txuuri;jzpcz;aom b&iax;\or;awm pvi;rz&m;u rz&m;ajrmu&mwi 1-qijzL½ir,? 2-ri;w&m; r,awm[aom or;awm 2-yg;u jrion/ ri;w&m;r,awmon ou&mZ 912 cEpwi zm;jrion}}**[2]

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[1] aratmi? armi? r- 1274? e'ge;/

[2] azarmiwi? O;? 1987? 119/

[í azmjyxm;ygon/ xtw jrermpmñeaygi;usr; yxrwwivn;-

> **]]ri;w&m;r , awm zm;awmraom ou&mZum; 912 cwn;/ pmqorm ppui; jrWwiaepO axmioi;r;? pvi;lrWwi vu , m? jynlrWrm e0a'; [aombu &aomown;/]]**[3]

[í azmjyxm;ygon/ þazmjycsurm;t& {ci;zcri;w&m;r , awm \ zm;ou&mZrm 912-cEpjzpon [q&ayrn/

tu , pipp ri;w&m;r , awm \ zm;awmraomou&mZrm 915-cEpom jzpygon/ þonu O;aratmiwn;jzwon {ci;a[mi;(12)apmiw? ri;w&m;r , awm{ci; y'a& (74)wi-

> **]]bm;awmrEp? ou&mZr? pppirepm? u;&mwpq , ? pe;0 , ig;c]]**[4]

[aomtzt& o½Eiygon/

{ci;tzcri;w&m;r , awm \ zm;ou&mZEiywoui í vrm;azmjyron O;aratmiu pcon [qEiygon/ ri;w&m;r , awm{ci; y'a&(74)wiyg½aom]]u;&mwpq , ? pe;0 , ig;c]] [aompum;u {ci;a[mi;(12)apmiu wn;jzwon O;aratmivn; aw½rnjzpygon/ xalumi x{ci;Eiywoui í e'ge;a&;&mwi vn; ri;w&m;r , awm \ zm;ou&mZu 915-c[a&;cvrrn xiygon/ olaomvn; yEyq&mwu 915 u 912 [trwwr rm; , i;½uEycjci; jzpEiygon/

၃။ မင်းတရားမယ်တော်ချောင်း ဖွဲ့ဆိုသက္ကရာဇ်လေ့လာဆန်းစစ်ချက်

ri;w&m;r , awm \ zm;ou&mZEiywoui í uvrrm;½aeouo {ci;zq ou&mZEiywouívn; pmayoawowlum;wi ujym;rrm;½aeygon/ qμ O;azarmiwi \ jrermpmayori;wi-

> **]]ri;w&m;r , awmon ou&mZ 912 wi zm;jrionjzpí 912-913 cEp avmuwi {ci;zqvrrn [xijri , qz , jzpon]]**[5]

[í ri;w&m;r , awm{ci;u 912-13 cEpavmuwi zqcjci;jzpalumi; re;qjyxm; ygon/

xtw]]&wpmq e0a';Ei {ci;uAmu@]] aqmi;yg;wivn; ri;w&m; r , awm {ci; zqou&mZEiywouí aqmi;yg;½i r{cr;(jrermpm)u-

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[3] **jrilun? O; (wn;jzwo)? 1991? 117/**

[4] **aratmi? armi? r- 1274? 86/**

[5] **azarmiwi? O;? 1987? 119/**

]]pmqonou&mZ (912)cEpwi ri;w&m;r , awm {csi;uvn;aumi;? ou&mZ (940)cEpwi b&iErawm (o) , ;' , m; rz&m;{csi;uvn;aumi; zqcon}}[6]

[í pmq jyne0a';on ri;w&m;r , awm{csi;u ou&mZ 912-cEpwi a&;zcalumi; wijyxm;ygon/

wpze]]{csi;a[mi;aygi;csyEi {csi;uAsm *E0i#um}} pmtywi-

]]ri;w&m;r , awm\ zm;ou&mZrm 912c jzply; {csi;pyqconEpu 915 cjzpalumi; trwom;aw&ygon/}}[7]

[í pmqjyne0a';on ri;w&m;r , awmu 912-cEpwi ar;ly; {csi;u 915-cEpwi a&;zcalumi; wijyxm;ayon/

wpze [om0wwuxw &ciri;or;{csi; e'ge;wi]]ri;w&m;r , awm ou&mZ 915}}[8] [í ou&mZ 915-cEpjzpalumi; azmjyxm;ygon/ xtw q&m0;ausm&i wn;jzw on &ciri;or;{csi;e'ge;wivn;]]ou&mZ 915-cEp}}[9] jzpalumi; azmjyxm;jyeygon/

pmqe0a';\ {csi;vmtaxmutxm;t& ri;w&m;r , awm{csi;u zqcaom ou&mZrm 912-cEpvn; rjzpEiyg/ 913-cEpvn; r[wEiyg/ tb , alumiqaom ri;w&m;r , awm zm;jriaomou&mZonyi 915-cEp jzpaomalumi jzpygon/ þ talumi;u ri;w&m;r , awm{csi;vm

bm;awmrEp? ou&mZr? pipprepm? u;&mwpq , ? pe;0 , ig;c[10]

[aom tzt& o½Eiygon/

wpze [om0wwuEi q&m0;ausm&iw azmjyon ou&mZwrmvn; rjzpEi yg/ tb , alumiqaom ri;w&m;r , awm{csi;u zqaom pmqjyne0a';rm xtcseu ri;w&m;r , awm\ crn;awm jynb&iow;"r&mZm\ aus;ulerjzpao;ay/ jynb&i ow;"r&mZm\ &eojzpaom ti;0ri; e&ywpno (pvi;pnoausmxi)\ trxr; pmq jzpaeygon/ ou&mZ 916-cEp b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;Ei nawmjynb&i ow;"r&mZmw ti;0uwucu atmijrily;aemur pmqjyne0a';on jynb&i ow;"r&mZm\ pponpmqjzpc&ygon/ xalumi jyne0a';u ri;w&m;r , awm{csi; u zqaom ou&mZrm 915-cEp rjzpEi [, qjci;jzpygon/

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[6] {csr;? r (jrermpm)? ? 79/

[7] xe;& (a½;a[mi;oawo)? 2012? 66/

[8] t'ri;nl? 1965? 10/

[9] t'ri;nl? cEpryg? e'ge;

[10] aratmi? armi? r- 1274? 86/

wpze ri;w&m;r,awm{csi;vm ty'rsm;u avvmuna0omtcg ou&mZ 916-cEpaemuyi; tjzptysuwuyg xnoi;a&;zxm;aumi; aw&on/ ri;w&m;r,awm {csi; y'a& (49)wi-

]]wxwxm;tm;? Buki½m;ejrL;? pEu;o? ysyL;csysm;? ,;',m;w? cejim; nw½;? a½pu t;on}}[11]

[ívn;aumi;? y'a&(50)wi-

]]&iEpon;lum;? om;Eior;? av;p;ewo? jzLqq'e? ajymire&wem? vuaqmiygí? &mZmori;? x&i; puatmu? a&muwraE;? nwau; q,v? uReawmcu}}[12]

[ívn;aumi; ri;w&m;r,awm\ bBu;awmjzpo b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;u ,;',m; u yxrtBur cswuwucu atmijriyu a&;zxm;ygon/ xtaumi;Eiywouí reee;r[m&mZ0iawmBu;wi-

]],;',m;ri;Ei om;awmtra½ÜjAr[evn; qijzLayguEpp;? qijzLr wpp;/ aygi;o;p;Eiwu tx;x;aom yq;aumi;? ouvwtpr;te . . . .vuaqmiawm,í p;lraomtp;tei;/ aqmilraom taqmita,miEi tr;trwaygi; 0e;&í ou&mZ (925)c? waygi;vqe;(8)&u? aomlumae? lrwi;u xuon/}}[13]

[í azmjyxm;ygon/ þazmjycsut&qvÇi y'a&(49)? (50)tjzptysurm;on ou&mZ 925-cEp tjzptysurm;yi jzpayon/

wpze y'a& (54-55)wi Zi;r,ü½p0 [om0waejynawmü oyexy? xlaumi b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;on Zi;r,r jyevmawmrí Erei;&ywuvn;-

]][om0w? o*y&? jzpjci;wu? wuvjre? avÇmuvjyeaom}}[14]

[ívn;aumi;?

]]auo&m\? rsuEm½yoi? jzwcsn;jriu? alumujiiweat;? vw&m ajy;o? Ei;ao;wavsm? toawmu? lum;aomawa0? oyealuí? ysuavwsi;wi;? x;E,qi;r}}[15]

[ívn;aumi; zqxm;ygon/ xtjzptysuwrmvn; ou&mZ 927-cEpwi jzpc alumi;u reee;r[m&mZ0iawmlu;wi-

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[11] aratmi? armi? r- 1274? 78/
[12] -,i;-/
[13] reee;r[m&mZ0iawmBu;? r-1303? 374/
[14] aratmi? armi? r- 1274? 79/
[15] -,i;-/

]]ouá&mZ (927)c? uqevqe;wqEp&u t*gae? Zi;r,u [om0wae jynawmo jyeawmron/ e,evqe; 10&u t*gae [omwo a&muawmr on/ . . . . . , i;onaeUuyi wuawmron/ oyewysuí ajy;av \}}[16]

[í azmjyxm;ygon/

xjyi o[Vri;u b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;x jroywawm quovmy uvn; {csi;y'a&(61)wi

ausmxi'y? o[Vuw? ñe;xAsm'w? o;vrw\? oywp,awm? yaZmp&m? ouevmí? csi;&mEpou? ajcawm½uu[17]

[í zqxm;ayon/ þtcsuEiywouívn; reee;r[m&mZ0iawmBu;wi-

]][om0wrmvn; (930)0gqvwi oe;cri;u pwr[m&mZewri;Bu; av;yg; vLaom tem;&p av;&p½aom ausmuoywu q&mawmbe; Bu;Eiwu trL;trww oabmwiwií quvmon/}}

[í aw&ygon/ þazmjycsut& o[Vri;u b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;x jroywawm quovmaom cEprm 930-cEpjzpaUumi; aw&ygon/

xaUumi b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;u ,;',m;u cswuwucu atmijricaom ou&mZrm 925-cEp? Zi;r,ri;yeueí b&iaemiri;w&m;Bu;u cswu wucucaom ou&mZrm 926-cEp? [om0waejynawmü oyexí Zi;r,r jyevmum Erei;awmr aom ou&mZrm 927-cEp? o[Vri;u b&iaemi ri;w&m;Bu;x jroywawmquo caom ou&mZrm 930-cEpjzpaUumi;wu O;uvm;r[m&mZ0iBu;[18]? reee;r[m&mZ0i awmBu;[19]? wi;oi;r[m&mZ0iop[20] wwi wnwñwwn; qxm;uygon/

txuygtcsurm;u axmu½í pmqjyne0a';on ri;w&m;r,awm {csi;u jrermou&mZ 930-cEp0e;usiwp0uwi zqcjci;jzprn[,qrygon/ þoqv{i {csi;tzc\tou (15)Epor;t½,? ycuwi;t½,r ausmveaom t½,wizq cjci;jzpygon/ ojzpí þ{csi;u em;awmoi;{csi;[vn; ac:qEiygon/

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[16] reee;r[m&mZ0iawmBu;? r-1303? 386-387/

[17] aratmi? armi? r- 1274? 82/

[18] uvm;? O;? 2006? 272? 278? 282? 305/

[19] reee;r[m&mZ0iawmBu;? r-1303? 374? 380? 386? 415/

[20] xe;nl? O;(wi;oi;wu0e r[mpno)? 1998? 123? 127? 130? 144/

ခြုံငုံသုံးသပ်ချက်

jrermpmayori;ulunv\|i awmiilacwon ppruaa&;&mxajymaomacwjzp on/ owpv igwpri;Ei Avci;aeaom umvjzpon/ xacwumvrsl;wi rrw\ t½iocion be;wec; Bu;rm;alumi;? vu½;&nEv;&n rnr|xujru alumi;u tjcm;aom pilyliri;rsm;Ei vuatmucrsm;oatmi? ½eom;atmi 0g'jzelay;&e von/ xtvyu {csi;pmqw vycluayon/ rrwt½ioci\be;vu½; pr;&nu cs;usL;vsu {csi;tzlcrsm;u acsmoyazsmajzcluon/ awmiilacw wpacwwn;rmyi {csi; (10)apmi ay:xucon/

x{csi;wteu ri;w&m;r,awm\zm;ou&mZ? zlqou&mZ Eiywoui tpOtvmtrwtom;rsm;Ei ruunruawvm&on/ ri;w&m;r,awm {csi;\ zlqou&mZEi ywoui vrm;azmjyron {csi;a[mi; 12-apmiwu pcon[qEion/ ri;w&m;r,awm{csi; ty'(74)wi yg½aom]]u;&mwpq,? pe;0,ig;c}} [aom pmom;u {csi;a[mi; 12-apmi wn;jzwo 0;aratmivn; aw½ayrn/ xalumi x{csi;Eiywoui e'ge;a&;&mwivn; ri;w&m;r,awm\ zm;ou&mZu (915)[a&;cvrrn xiygon/ olaomvn; yEyq&mwlu (915)u (912)xirwum trwwrrm;,i; ½uEycjci; jzpEion/ x912-cEpu tajccí q&mBu; 0;azarmiwi? r{csr;(jrermpm)Ei xe;& (a½;a[mi;oawo)wlu ri;w&m;r,awm\ zm;ou&mZu 912-cEp[re;qjycjci; jzpEiayon/ {csi;zlqou&mZu 913? 915-cEp[azmjyjci; wlrmvn; zm;jrion Eptwi;rmyi ycuwir*vmusi;yum {csi;zlovrrn[xijri,lqaomalumi jzpEion/

tcsly tm;jziq&v|i {csi;zlcri;w&m;r,awm\ zm;ou&mZon 915-cEp jzpí {csi;zlqaomou&mZrm 930-cEp0e;usijzprn[qEiygon/

e*;

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